

**BONAM VENKATA CHALAMAYYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II - B.Tech II-Semester Regular Examinations (BR23), Apr/May - 2025  
LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS (ECE)**

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

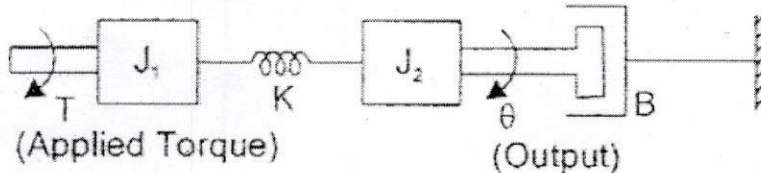
*Question Paper consists of Part-A and Part-B  
Answer ALL the question in Part-A and Part-B*

PART-A (10X2 = 20M)

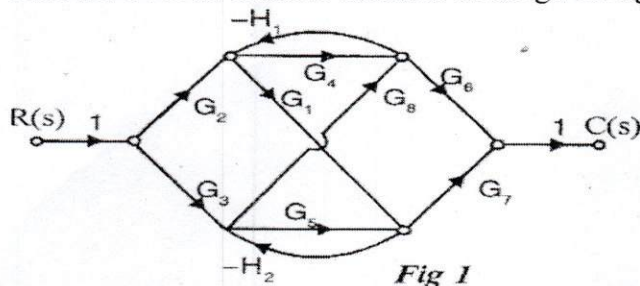
	Marks	CO	BL
1. a) Write the force balance equation of ideal spring?	(2M)	CO1	BL2
b) Explain how feedback effects on Overall gain of the system.	(2M)	CO1	BL2
c) List out the Time domain specifications	(2M)	CO2	BL2
d) Write the masons gain formula.	(2M)	CO2	BL2
e) What are asymptotes? How will you find the angle of asymptotes?	(2M)	CO3	BL1
f) What is the necessary condition for stability?	(2M)	CO3	BL1
g) Write the expressions for resonant peak and resonant frequency	(2M)	CO4	BL2
h) What is frequency response	(2M)	CO4	BL2
i) Draw the block diagram representation of state model	(2M)	CO5	BL2
j) State the condition for observability by kalman's method?	(2M)	CO5	BL2

PART-B (5X10 = 50M)

- 2a. Explain armature controlled DC servomotor 5(M) CO1 BL2
- b Illustrate open loop & closed loop control systems 5((M) CO1 BL2
- (OR)
- 3a. Determine the transfer function for the given mechanical rotational system 5(M) CO1 BL3



- b Write Torque balance equations for idealized elements 5(M) CO1 BL2
- 4a. Find the over all transfer function of the given signal flow graph 10(M) CO2 BL3



- (OR)
- 5a. Explain in detail about time domain specifications. 5(M) CO2 BL2

- b For unity feedback control system the open loop transfer function  $G(s)=10(s+2)/s^2(s+1)$ , a) find the position, velocity and acceleration error constants. 5(M) CO2 BL3  
b) find the steady state error when the input is  $R(s)=\frac{3}{s}-\frac{2}{s^2}+\frac{1}{3s^3}$
- 6a. Determine the range of K for stability of unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+2)}$  5(M) CO3 BL3
- b Explain angle of departure and angle of arrival (OR) 5(M) CO3 BL2
- 7a. sketch the root locus for the unity feedback control system whose open loop transfer function  $G(s)=K/s(s+4)(s^2+4s+20)$ . 10(M) CO3 BL3
- 8a. Draw the Bode Plot for a System having  $G(s)=100/s(1+0.5s)(1+0.1s)$  and  $H(s)=1$ . Determine Gain cross-over frequency and corresponding phase margin. 10(M) CO4 BL3  
(OR)
- 9a. Draw the Nyquist plot for the system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(s)H(s)=K/s(s+2)(s+10)$ . Determine the range of K for which the closed loop system is stable. 10(M) CO4 BL3
- 10a Explain PID Controllers with necessary expressions 5(M) CO5 BL2  
b Explain the Concepts of Controllability and Observability with an example 5(M) CO5 BL2  
(OR)
- 11a Discuss about the properties of state transition matrix. 5(M) CO5 BL2  
b. Consider a system with state model given below: 5(M) CO5 BL3  

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -5 & -1 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ -24 \end{bmatrix} u; \quad y = [1 \ 0 \ 0]x + [0]u$$
Verify the system is observable and controllable.

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