



BONAM VENKATA CHALAMAYYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(An Autonomous Institution)
Amalapuram-533201, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Konaseema DT, Andhra Pradesh.
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
(Accredited by NBA)

III Year II Semester Course Code: 23EE6T10	ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION (PROFESSIONAL CORE)	L	T	P	C
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Pre-requisite:

Basics of Electrical and Electronics Engineering.

Course Objectives:

- To understand and analyze the factors that effect the various measuring units.
- To choose the appropriate meters for measuring of voltage, current, power, power factor and energy qualities and understand the concept of standardization.
- Describe the operating principle of AC & DC bridges for measurement of resistance, inductance and capacitance.
- To understand the concept of the transducer and their effectiveness in converting from one form to the other form for the ease of calculating and measuring purposes.
- To understand the operating principles of basic building blocks of digital systems, record and display units.

Course Outcomes:

After the completion of the course the student should be able to:

- CO1: Know the construction and working of various types of analog instruments.
- CO2: Describe the construction and working of wattmeter and power factor meters
- CO3: Know the construction and working various bridges for the measurement resistance inductance and capacitance
- CO4: Know the operational concepts of various transducers CO5: Know the construction and operation digital meters

UNIT - I**Analog Ammeter and Voltmeters**

Classification – deflecting, control and damping torques – PMMC, moving iron type and electrostatic instruments – Construction – Torque equation – Range extension – Errors and compensations – advantages and disadvantages. Instrument transformers: Current Transformer and Potential Transformer – theory – Ratio and phase angle errors – Numerical Problems.



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UNIT - II

Analog Wattmeters and Power Factor Meters

Electrodynamics type wattmeter (LPF and UPF) – Power factor meters: Dynamometer and M.I type (Single phase and Three phase) – Construction – torque equation – advantages and disadvantages. Potentiometers: Principle and operation of D.C Crompton's potentiometer – Standardization – Applications – AC Potentiometer (Polar and coordinate types) – Standardization – Applications – Numerical Problems.

UNIT - III

Measurements of Electrical parameters

DC Bridges: Method of measuring low, medium and high resistance – Wheat stone's bridge for measuring medium resistance – Kelvin's double bridge for measuring low resistance – Loss of charge method for measurement of high resistance – Megger – measurement of earth resistance – Numerical Problems.

AC Bridges: Measurement of inductance and quality factor – Maxwell's bridge – Hay's bridge – Anderson's bridge. Measurement of capacitance and loss angle – Desauty's bridge – Schering Bridge – Wien's bridge – Numerical Problems.

UNIT - IV

Transducers

Definition – Classification – Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Transducer – LVDT – Strain Gauge – Thermistors – Thermocouples – Piezo electric and Photo Diode Transducers – Hall effect sensors – Numerical Problems.

UNIT - V

Digital meters

Digital Voltmeters – Successive approximation DVM – Ramp type DVM and Integrating type DVM – Digital frequency meter – Digital multimeter – Digital tachometer – Digital Energy Meter – Q meter. CRO – measurement of phase difference and Frequency using lissajious patterns – Numerical Problems.

Text Books:

1. Electrical Measurements and measuring Instruments by E.W. Golding and F.C. Widdis - 5th Edition - Wheeler Publishing.
2. Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques by A.D. Helfrick and W.D. Cooper - PHI - 5th Edition - 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instruments by A.K. Sawhney Dhanpat Rai & Co. Publications - 19th revised edition - 2011.
2. Electrical and Electronic Measurements and instrumentation by R.K. Rajput



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- S.Chand - 3rd edition.
- 3. Electrical Measurements by Buckingham and Price - Prentice – Hall
- 4. Electrical Measurements by Forest K. Harris. John Wiley and Sons
- 5. A Course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation- J.B Gupta-14th Edition

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153>