



**BONAM VENKATA CHALAMAYYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE**  
 (An Autonomous Institution)  
 Amalapuram-533201, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Konaseema DT, Andhra Pradesh.  
 DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING  
 (Accredited by NBA)

III Year II Semester Course Code: 23EE6T12	POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS (PROFESSIONAL CORE)	L	T	P	C
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**Pre-requisite:**

Concepts of electrical circuits and power systems-II

**Course Objectives:**

- To develop the impedance diagram (p.u) and formation of  $Y_{bus}$
- To learn the different load flow methods.
- To learn the  $Z_{bus}$  building algorithm.
- To learn short circuit calculation for symmetrical faults
- To learn the effect of unsymmetrical faults and their effects.
- To learn the stability of power systems and method to improve stability.

**Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course the student should be able to:

- CO1: Draw impedance diagram for a power system network and calculate per unit quantities.
- CO2: Apply the load flow solution to a power system using different methods.
- CO3: Form  $Z_{bus}$  for a power system networks and analyse the effect of symmetrical faults.
- CO4: Find the sequence components for power system Components and analyse its effects of unsymmetrical faults.
- CO5: Analyse the stability concepts of a power system.

**UNIT - I****Circuit Topology**

Graph theory definitions – Formation of element node incidence and bus incidence matrices – Primitive network representation – Formation of  $Y_{bus}$  matrix by singular transformation and direct inspection methods.

**Per Unit Representation**

Per Unit Quantities–Single line diagram – Impedance diagram of a power system  
 – Numerical Problems.

**UNIT - II****Power Flow Studies**

Necessity of power flow studies – Derivation of static power flow equations – Power flow solution using Gauss-Seidel Method – Newton Raphson Method (Rectangular and polar coordinates form) – Decoupled and Fast Decoupled methods – Algorithmic approach – Numerical Problems on 3-bus system only.



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### **UNIT - III**

#### **Z-Bus Algorithm**

Formation of  $Z_{bus}$ : Algorithm for the Modification of  $Z_{bus}$  Matrix (without mutual impedance) – Numerical Problems.

#### **Symmetrical Fault Analysis**

Reactance's of Synchronous Machine – Three Phase Short Circuit Currents -Short circuit MVA calculations for Power Systems – Numerical Problems.

### **UNIT - IV**

#### **Symmetrical Components**

Definition of symmetrical components – symmetrical components of unbalanced three phase systems – Power in symmetrical components – Sequence impedances and Sequence networks of Synchronous generator, Transformers and Transmission line- Numerical Problems.

#### **Unsymmetrical Fault analysis**

Various types of faults: LG– LL– LLG and LLL on unloaded alternator- Numerical problems.

### **UNIT - V**

#### **Power System Stability Analysis**

Elementary concepts of Steady state – Dynamic and Transient Stabilities – Swing equation – Steady state stability – Equal area criterion of stability – Applications of Equal area criterion – Factors affecting transient stability – Methods to improve steady state and transient stability – Numerical problems.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Power System Analysis by Grainger and Stevenson - Tata McGraw Hill.2003
2. Modern Power system Analysis – by I.J.Nagrath & D .P.Kothari: Tata McGraw–Hill Publishing Company - 3<sup>rd</sup> edition - 2007.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Power System Analysis – by A.R.Bergen - Prentice Hall - 2<sup>nd</sup> edition - 2009.
2. Power System Analysis by HadiSaadat – Tata McGraw–Hill 3<sup>rd</sup> edition - 2010.
3. Power System Analysis by B.R.Gupta - A H Wheeler Publishing Company Limited - 2007.
4. Power System Analysis and Design by J.Duncan Glover - M.S.Sarma - T.J.Overbye – Cengage Learning publications - 6<sup>th</sup> Edition - 2015.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105140>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105104>