

**BONAM VENKATA CHALAMAYYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

III - B.TechII-Semester Regular Examinations (BR23), MAY - 2026

MACHINE LEARNING (CSE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Question Paper consists of Part-A and Part-B

*Answer ALL the question in **Part-A and Part-B***

PART-A (10X2 = 20M)

	Marks	CO	BL
1. a) What is the difference between Learning by Rote and Learning by Induction ?	(2M)	CO1	2
b) What is meant by Model Evaluation ?	(2M)	CO1	2
c) What is a Proximity Measure ?	(2M)	CO2	3
d) What is the difference between KNN Classifier and Radius Distance Nearest Neighbor ?	(2M)	CO2	3
e) What is Bias-Variance Trade-off ?	(2M)	CO3	3
f) What is Naive Bayes Classifier ?	(2M)	CO3	3
g) Define Logistic Regression .	(2M)	CO4	3
h) What is Backpropagation in MLP?	(2M)	CO4	3
i) What is Soft Clustering ?	(2M)	CO5	3
j) What is Spectral Clustering ?	(2M)	CO5	3

PART-B (5X10 = 50M)

2a. Explain different types of data in Machine Learning with suitable examples.	10(M)	CO1	2
(OR)			
3a. Explain the importance of data sets and feature selection in Machine Learning with examples.	10(M)	CO1	2
4a. Describe the Radius Nearest Neighbor algorithm and compare it with KNN.	10(M)	CO2	3
(OR)			
5a. Explain proximity measures for binary patterns with suitable examples.	10(M)	CO2	3
6a. Explain the properties of decision trees and discuss their real-world applications.	10(M)	CO3	3
(OR)			
7a. Describe regression using decision trees with a suitable example. (10M)	10(M)	CO3	3
8a. Compare linear regression and logistic regression with use cases.	10(M)	CO4	3
(OR)			
9a. Explain the linearly non-separable case in SVM and how it is handled.	10(M)	CO4	3

10a Discuss **Fuzzy C-Means clustering** and its advantages over K-Means.

10(M) CO5 3

(OR)

11a Explain the role of **matrix factorization in clustering** with examples.

10(M) CO5 3
